



in
cooperation
with

INDONESIA



Universiteit Utrecht

NETHERLANDS



الجامعة الإسلامية العالمية ماليزيا
INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA
يونسيفي: الإسلام: البكالوريوس: جامعة

MALAYSIA



THAILAND



PAKISTAN

3rd ImCoSS

THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY
CONFERENCE ON SOCIAL SCIENCES

5 - 7 JUNE 2015

BANDAR LAMPUNG UNIVERSITY
INDONESIA

PROCEEDINGS

Hosted by :

- Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
- Faculty of Economics and Business
- Faculty of Law
- Faculty of Social and Political Sciences



universitas
bandar lampung
SOLUTION FOR PRESENT AND FUTURE



3rd IMCoSS 2015

**THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY
CONFERENCE ON SOCIAL SCIENCES**

5, 6 June 2015
Bandar Lampung University (UBL)
Lampung, Indonesia

PROCEEDINGS

Organized by:



Bandar Lampung University (UBL)
Jl. Zainal Abidin Pagar Alam No.89 Labuhan Ratu, Bandar Lampung, Indonesia
Phone: +62 721 36 666 25, Fax: +62 721 701 467
website : www.ubl.ac.id

PREFACE

The Activities of the International Conference are in line and very appropriate with the vision and mission of Bandar Lampung University (UBL) to promote training and education as well as research in these areas.

On behalf of the **The Third International Multidisciplinary Conference on Social Sciences (The 3rd IMCoSS) 2015** organizing committee, we are very pleased with the very good response especially from the keynote speaker and from the participants. It is noteworthy to point out that about 112 technical papers were received for this conference.

I would like to express my deepest gratitude to the International Advisory Board members, sponsor and also to all keynote speakers and all participants. I am also grateful to all organizing committee and all of the reviewers who contribute to the high standard of the conference. Also I would like to express my deepest gratitude to the Rector of Bandar Lampung University (UBL) who give us endless support to these activities, so that the conference can be administrated on time

Bandar Lampung, 6 June 2015

Mustofa Usman, Ph.D
Chairman of 3rd IMCoSS 2015

PROCEEDINGS

3rd IMCoSS 2015

The Third International Multidisciplinary Conference
on Social Sciences
5, 6 June 2015

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

M. Yusuf S. Barusman, Indonesia

Andala R.P. Barusman, Indonesia

Mustofa Usman, Indonesia

Khaliq Ahmad, Malaysia

Muhammad Azam, Pakistan

John Walsh, Thailand

Agus Wahyudi, Indonesia

Harpain, Indonesia

Susanto, Indonesia

Hayyan Ul Haq, Netherlands

Ida Madhieha A Ghani Azmi, Malaysia

Andrik Purwasito

Antonius PS. Wibowo, Indonesia

Torla Bin Hj.Hassan, Malaysia

Lintje Anna Marpaung Indonesia

Bambang Hartono, Indonesia

Erlina B, Indonesia

Zulfi Diane Zaini, Indonesia

Agus Wahyudi, Indonesia

Harpain, Indonesia

Khomsahrial Romli, Indonesia

Ida Farida, Indonesia

I Gusti Ayu Ketut Rahmi, Indonesia

Zainab Ompu Jainah, Indonesia

Iskandar AA, Indonesia

Habiburahman, Indonesia

M. Achmad Subing, Indonesia

Angrita Denziana, Indonesia

PROCEEDINGS

3rd IMCoSS 2015

The Third International Multidisciplinary Conference
on Social Sciences
5, 6 June 2015

GENERAL COMMITTEE

Executive Advisory

Dr. Ir. M Yusuf S. Barusman, MBA
Dr. Andala Rama Putra, SE, M.A, Ec.
Dr. Lintje Anna Marpaun, SH., MH.
Drs. Thontowie, MS

Chairman

Dr. Hery Riyanto, MT

Secretary

Bery Salatar, S.Pd.

STREERING COMMITTEE

Chairman

Mustofa Usman, Ph.D

Secretary

Susanto, SS, M.Hum, MA, Ph.D

Technical Committee of Law Division

Dr. I Gusti Ayu Ketut Rachmi Handayani, SH., MH
Dr. Erina Pane, SH., MH
Dr. Bambang Hartono, SH., M.Hum.
Dr. Zulfi Diane Zaini, SH.,MH
Dr. Zainab Ompu Jainah, SH., MH
Dr. Tami Rusli, SH.,M.Hum
Dr. Erlina B, SH.,M.Hum

*Technical Committee of Economics, Business,
and Management Division*

Prof. Dr. Sudarsono
Dr. Andala Rama Putra, M.A, Ec.
Dr.Lindrianasari, S.E., M.Si.,Akt. CA
Dr. Angrita Denziana, SE.,MM., Ak, CA
Dr. Iskandar Ali Alam, MM
Tina Miniawati, SE., MBA.
Dra. Rosmiati Tarmizi, MM, Ak.
Afrizal Nilwan, SE,,M.Ec., Akt.

Technical Committee of Social Sciences Division

Dr. Yadi Lustiadi, M.Si.
Dr. Supriyanto, M.Si.
Dr. Ahmad Suharyo, M.Si.
Dr. Wawan Hernawan, M.Pd.
Dr. Dra. Ida Farida, M.Si.

Technical Committee of language, Teaching and Education

Susanto, SS, M.Hum, MA, Ph.D
Deri Sis Nanda, SS., MA., Ph.D
Hery Yufrizal, Ph.D
Harpain, MA
Helta Anggia, MA
Yanuaris Yanu Dharmawan, M.Hum
Dameria Magdalena S., M.Pd

PROCEEDINGS

3rd IMCoSS 2015

The Third International Multidisciplinary Conference
on Social Sciences
5, 6 June 2015

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Chairman

Drs. Harpain, MAT, MM

Secretary

Tissa Zadya, SE, MM

Treasure

Samsul Bahri, SE

Administration

Proceedings and Certificate Distribution

Dina Ika Wahyuningsih, S.Kom

Tri Nuryati, S.Kom

Ida Nahdaleni

Vida Cancer

Agung Saputra

Desi Anggraini

Indah Satria, SH

Nurdiawansyah, SE

Receptionist and Registration

Rifandy Ritonga, SH, MH

Dra. Agustuti Handayani

Haninun SE, MS. Ak

Hepiana Patmarina, SE., MM

Kartini Adam, SE

Cyntia Jonathan

Sponsorship & Public Relation

Ir. Indriati A. Gultom, MM

Yulia Hesti, SH.,MH

Indah Satria, SH

Special Event

Deri Sis Nanda, SS., MA., Ph.D
Helta Anggia, S.Pd., MA
Dameria Magdalena S, M.Hum
Khairudin, SE., M.S.Ak
Aminah, SE. M.S.Ak
Tia Erisna, SE. M.Si., Ak
Olivia Tjoener, SE. MM.
Drs. Suwandi, MM
Dra. Azima D., MM
Risti Dwi Ramasari, SH.,MH
Siti Rahmawati, SE
Arnes Yuli V., S.Kom., .M.Kom
Recca Ayu Hapsari, SH., MH
Benny Karya, SH., MH
Mellisa Safitri, SH., MH

Transportation & Accommodation

Irawati, SE
Zainal Abidin, SE
Desi Puspitasari, SH

Consumption

Dra. Yulfriwini, MT
Susilowati, ST., MT

Documentation

Noning Verawati, S.Sos, MA
UBL Production

Table Of Content

Preface.....	ii
International Advisory Board	iii
Steering Committee.....	iv
Organizing Committee	vi
Table of Content	viii
Keynote Speaker :	
1. Cultural Tourism and Trade in Indigenous People's Art and Craft: A Gap Analysis of International Legal Treatise and National Legislation – Ida Madieha bt. Abdul Ghani Azmi	I-1
2. Contrasting Islamic Leadership Styles (An Empirical Study Of Muslim Majority And Minority Countries) - Khaliq Ahmad	I-10
Paper Presenter :	
ECONOMICS :	
1. An Analysis of The Influence of Aggregate Expenditure Regional Gross Domestic Product Growth In The Lampung Province – H.M.A. Subing	II-1
2. Effect on The Quality of Passenger Satisfaction (Study in Radin Inten II Airport South Lampung) – Ardansyah and Stefanny Ellena Rushlan	II-7
3. Factors That Affect Longevity Of Business Relationships – Margaretha Pink Berlianto and Innocentius Bernarto.....	II-12
4. Millennials Green Culture: The Opportunity And Challenge (A Case Study Of Higher Education Student) - Ika Suhartanti Darmo	II-21
5. Preferences Prospective Students In Choosing The Study Program (University X In Bandar Lampung) - Indriati Agustina Gultom and Wahyu Pamungkas	II-29
6. The Effect Of Growth, Profitability And Liquidity To Bond Rating Of The Banking Firms Listed On The Indonesian Stock Exchange (Period 2009- 2013) - Syamsu Rizal and Winda Sutanti	II-34
7. The Influences Of Investment On Regional Gross Domestic Product (RGDP) In Lampung - Habiburrahman	II-42
8. The Influences Of Bank Product Socialization And Electronic Payment System Quality On Intention To Use E-Money In Indonesia - Cynthia Jonathan, Rina Erlanda and Zainal Arifin Hidayat	II-46
9. The Influence Of Inflation, GDP Growth, Size, Leverage, And Profitability Towards Stock Price On Property And Real Estate Companies Listed In	

Indonesia Stock Exchange Period 2005-2013 - Herry Gunawan Soedarsa and Prita Rizky Arika	II-50
10. The Influence Of Investment Opportunity Set (IOS) And Profitability Towards Stock Return On Property And Real Estate Firms In Indonesia Stock Exchange - Grace Ruth Benedicta, Herlina Lusmeida	II-57
11. The Influence Of Prosperity And Finacial Performance With Respect To Equalization Funds Of The Government District/City In All Southern Sumatra Regions - Rosmiati Tarmizi, Khairudin and Felisya Fransisca	II-66
26. The Influence of The Financial Performance and Macroeconomic Factors To Stock Return - Angrita Denziana, Haninun, and Hepiana Patmarina.....	II-73
27. The Economical Analysis Of Mechanization In Land Preparation For Plantation - M.C. Tri Atmodjo	II-81
28. The Performance of Undiversified Portfolio In Indonesia Stock Exchange - Budi Frensidy	II-84
29. An Analysis of Fast Improvement Program of Human Resources for Employee Satisfaction of PT. PLN (Persero), Bandar Lampung Power Sector - Sapmaya Wulan and Kiki Keshia	II-89
30. Engineering Model of Economic Institution Insugarcane Agribusiness Partnership (Case Study on Sugar Cane Agribusiness Partnership between Farmers Cooperative and Sugar Factory in Way Kanan Regency of Lampung Province-Indonesia) – Syahril Daud and Adrina Yustitia	II-97

LAW :

1. Analysis Of Convict's Rights In Judicial Review Of Narcotics Criminal Case - Yulianto	III-1
2. Comparison Of Authority Of The Conditional Court In India And Thailand In Judicial Review – Indah Satria	III-4
3. Criminal Law Policy As An Effort Of Overcoming Crime Towards Protected Animals - Benny Karya Limantara and Bambang Hartono	III-9
4. Decentralization Evaluation in Indonesia : The Dynamics of Relation Central Government and Local Government - Dewi Nurhalimah	III-15
5. Denial Of Labor Rights By Liberal Legal Regime In The Outsourcing System - Cornelius C.G, Desi Rohayati and Ricco Andreas	III-20
6. Design Of The Special / Special For Inclusion In The System Of The Republic Of Indonesia By Constitution Of The Republic Of Indonesia 1945 - Baharudin.....	III-22
7. Dilemma of State Sovereignty Protecting the Homeland Indonesia (Studies Agrarian Constitution) - FX. Sumarja	III-27
8. From State Sovereignty To People Sovereignty: The Development of State Control Doctrine in Indonesia Constitutional Court Decision - Utia Meylina	III-32

9. Law Function As Instrument To Build a Stability of Moral Economy in Globalization Era - Hieronymus Soerjatisnanta and M Farid Al-Rianto III-36
10. The Analysis Of Criminal Liability For Crimes Perpetrators Of The Crime Of Human Trafficking – Dharma Saputra III-45
11. The Death Penalty: Pancasila, With Efforts To Eradicated Drugs - Anggun Ariena R. and Ade Oktariatas Ky III-48
12. The Existence of Government Regulation in Liew of Law or Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-Undang (Perppu) in Legal Systems of the Republic of Indonesia - Rifandy Ritonga III-53
13. The Fulfilment Of The Right To Health Services Through Control Of Ombudsman Functions In The Region - Agus Triono III-57
14. The Tort Of Multimodal TransportatioAgreement - Dio Adewastia Fajaranu III-64
15. Uprising Of Village Democracy: Challenge And Opportunities For Village - James Reinaldo Rumpia III-70
16. Comparative Law of Cartels between Indonesia and Japan (Review of Act No. 5 of 1999 concerning Prohibition of Monopolistic Practices and Unfair Business Competition and the Act Concerning Prohibition of Private Monopoly and Maintenance of Fair Trade" (Act No. 54 of 14 April 1947)) - Recca Ayu Hapsari III-77
17. The Role Of Adat Community As The Part Of Normative Systems In Paser - Melisa Safitri III-83

SOCIAL SCIENCE :

1. An Using E-CRM To Improve Market Value Companies (Research Study at EF Bandar Lampung) - Ruri Koesliandana, Arnes Y. Vandika, and Dina Ika Wahyuningsih IV-1
2. Analysis Of The Quality Of Public Health Field – Siti Masitoh IV-4
3. Charges Of Indonesia Labor / Workers Against Proper Living Needs That Can Meet The Minimum Wage – Agustuti HandayaniIV-13
4. Community Response On Changes Regional Head Election System (Study On Environmental Public Housing Way Kandis Bandar Lampung) - Wawan Hernawan and Mutia Ravenska.....IV-16
5. Compensation Policy Implementation Of Fuel Oil, In The District Konawe, Southeast Sulawesi Province (Study on Implementation of Direct Cash Assistance) – Malik and Noning VerawatiIV-21
6. Crowd Funding, Social Entrepreneurship and Sustainable Development - Hery Wibowo.....IV-29
7. Euphoria and Social Media Related to Organizational Effectiveness, Based on Gangnam Style Case - Astadi Pangarso and Cut Irna SetiawatiIV-32

8. Financial Management In Public And Private Junior High Schools -
Suwandi and SoewitoIV-40
9. Gender Mainstreaming In Glasses of Public Administration at Banten
Province - Ipah Ema JumiatiIV-47
10. Impact From Social Media To Social Life -
Eka Imama N, Ade Kurniawan, Yoga Dwi Goesty D.S, and Arnes Y. VandikaIV-56
11. Implementation of Public Private Partnership in The Management Market
RAU (Rau Trade Center) In Serang City - RahmawatiIV-59
12. The Values Of Democracy In The Implementation Local Political Agenda
In Kendari - Jamal BakeIV-67
13. Evaluation Of Health Services Regional Public Hospital Besemah in Pagar
Alam City of South Sumatra -
Yuslainiwati, Budiman Rusli, Josy Adiwisastra, and Sinta NingrumIV-77
14. The Impact Of It Social Network Path In The Students Of Community -
Arnes Yuli VandikaIV-82
15. The Development of Women's Participation in Political Life -
Azima DimiyatiIV-86

EDUCATION :

1. An Analysis of Students' Gramatical Error in Using Passive Voice at Grade
Ten of SMA Persada Bandar Lampung 2014 - Ildhias Pratiwi Putri..... V-1
2. An Error Analysis of Speaking Present Tense on English Conversation on
Program of PRO 2 Radio Bandar Lampung – Maryana Pandawa V-5
3. Developing Students' Writing Skill by Diary Writing Habit -
Fatima A. Putri, Bery Salatar, and Susanto..... V-8
4. Discourse Analysis Of Gettysburg Address -Yanuaris Yanu Darmawan V-11
5. Error Analysis of SMA Pangudi Luhur Bandar Lampung Students'
Translation in Using Meaning-Based Translation. – Kefas Ajie Bhekti V-18
6. Improving Students Affective Domain Through Asian Parliamentary
Debate Technique – Purwanto V-24
7. Online Authentic Materials For Learning English - AgniaMuti, Ezra
Setiawan, and Ida Oktaviani V-36
8. Politeness Strategies As Persuasive Tool In Magazine Advertisements
Circulated In Lombok Tourism Spots – Lalu Abdul Khalik and Diah
Supatmiwat V-39
9. Simple Past Tense Of The First Grade Students Of SMP Negeri 1 Seputih
Banyak In Academic Year Of 2014/2015 - Qory Fahrnis Firdaus V-47
10. Supporting Learners' Autonomy Through Distance Language Learning -
Dameria Magdalena S V-51

11. Teaching Poetry in ELT Classrooms: Some Challenges and Solutions - Bastian Sugandi and Husnaini	V-54
12. Teaching Vocabulary By Using Hypnoteaching To Second Semester Students Of Bandar Lampung University - Fransiska Anggun Arumsari	V-58
13. The Application Of Brainstorming To Improve Student's Writing Skill - Ita Brasilia Nurhasanah, Ria Martin, and Rizky Amalia	V-65
14. The Application Of Using Letter Land Technique Towards Students Vocabulary Mastery - Budianto, Elis Munawaroh, Fitri Anggraini, and Yuni Arifah	V-68
15. The Application of Quiz Team Technique to Improve Students' Understanding on Simple Present Tense at Grade Seven at SMPN 26 Bandar Lampung – Rosdawati	V-71
16. The Art Of Seduction Of Giacomo Casanova An Analysis Of "The Story Of My Life" - Helta Anggia	V-75
17. The Effect Of The Application Of The News Presentation Towards Students' Speaking Ability Of Grade Eleven At SMK Negeri 1 Seputih Agung - Risdiana Yusuf	V-78
18. The Effect Of The Teacher's Feedback Approach Towards Students' Descrptive Writing Skill At Grade Tenth Of SMK Bhakti Utama Bandar Lampung - Nila Kurnijanti	V-83
19. The Improvement Of Students' Vocabulary Achievement By Using Direct Method Of SMP Wiyatama Bandar Lampung - Putri Nurhayani	V-85
20. The Influence Of Lampungnese Ethnicity Accent On Dialect A To Lampungnese Students' Pronunciation Ability At English Education Study Program - Anggi Okta Dinata	V-88
21. The Influence of Using Scrambled Pictures to Improve Students' Ability in Writing Narrative Text of Eleventh Grade Students of SMK Bhakti Utama Bandar Lampung - Novita Uswatun Khasanah	V-91
22. The Use of Letterland Method in Teaching Reading at Early Year Level to Pre-School Students in an Informal Education in Bandar Lampung - Alfiana Rochmah	V-94
23. TheInfluence of Using Short Video Towards the Students' Speaking Skill at Grade VII of SMPN 22 Bandar Lampung - Dita Oktapiana	V-101

AN ERROR ANALYSIS OF SPEAKING PRESENT TENSE ON ENGLISH CONVERSATION PROGRAM OF PRO 2 RADIO BANDAR LAMPUNG

Maryana Pandawa

English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Bandar Lampung University
Corresponding author e-mail: siipinq@gmail.com

ABSTRACT - Making errors is expected to lead to some improvements in future learning. The general purpose of this research is to find out the announcers' errors in using simple present tense in speaking. This study uses descriptive qualitative research. The data were retrieved from announcers' recording from English Conversation program of PRO 2 radio Bandar Lampung. Data analysis discovered that the announcers still made all of the four error types under the heading of surface strategy taxonomy. The error types that were identified in the announcers' simple present tense sentence were ranked for the surface strategy taxonomy, errors in misformation amount to misformation, 70 errors (57,83%), followed by omission with 33 errors (27,27%) addition with 13 errors (10,71%) and misordering with only 5 errors (4,19%). These figures suggest that announcers should take more time to understand grammar further. Even though it was oral, but the announcers must use correct grammar to avoid miscommunication while transferring the message.

Keywords: Conversation program of pro 2 radio bandar lampung

1. INTRODUCTION

Communication is the act or process of using words, sound, signs, or behaviors to express or exchange information or to express ideas, thought, feelings, etc., to someone else. Without communication we will not know what people think, want and feel. That process does not only exchange information, news, ideas and feelings but also creates and shares meaning. General communication is a meaning for connecting people or place. The common social interaction to communicate is speaking. Speaking helps us to make the target interlocutor gets the message while doing conversation by producing sound. Brown (2004:140) defines that speaking is the productive skill that can be directly observed. The writer concludes that speaking is very important in communication because speaking is a way that uses sound to deliver the message or the idea. From speaking the target interlocutor will get the message in easy way. Achieving effectiveness in communication requires communicative competence which is the mastery of the knowledge of language and the ability to use the knowledge in actual communication (Canale, 1983; Canale & Swan, 1980). Communication is the act to transfer ideas, news and thought. Speaking is one way of communication by using sound. In every activity people use language to communicate with others. Therefore, language is considered as an important thing in our life. All people in the world have different language. English is kind of language which has important role in human life. English is not only used in formal education but mostly magazine, newspaper, television and radio are present in English. Most people in Indonesia still consider English is difficult to learn as it is different with Bahasa Indonesia, their national language. In English we found many system of linguistic such as phonology, morphology, syntax and semantic. English also has many grammar rules. Grammar applies rules for standard use of word and how they combine words to form sentences. English is

an international language used by people in many countries in the world. As an international language, the reason of using English in media is to help the native get the information or the idea, the other reason is to present the foreign language in many ways not only from formal education but also from informal, such as television, radio, newspaper or magazine. Media is one of the interactive sources, where people could stay informed about what is happening around. The common media that people meet is radio. Radio is the simple media for communication. We can stay tuned to some programs in everywhere. Nowadays, English is used as a means of communication, so that is why many radio programs use English. The announcers must use English in special program in delivering information for the audience. Native speakers, can get the recent updates easily even though they are in non native country. For the non native, it can educate them during the program, not only about the news but also the experience of practicing English speech and listening and inspiring them to know more about English, as it is not easy to be exact like native speaker. We face many difficulties in translating from Indonesian to English it is caused by the different form in structure. It is common for us to make an error when translating from the first language to the target language. Broughton (1980:139) says that the learners must make errors as a unavoidable and necessary part of the learning process. So, error is one way for human to learn, by making error we can analyzing the mistake and make it correct. Making error is expected to lead to some improvements in the future. In this case in order to deal with announcer weaknesses in speaking skill, the writer will conduct a study focusing on analysis the error that announcers make during English conversation program.

2. RESEARCH METHOD

Data analysis was performed to find understanding of the data after following certain procedure (Setiyadi, 2002). The steps of data analysis that are maintained

in this research are those proposed by Theo Van Els, *et al* (1984:47), as listed below:

1. Collecting the data from recording the announcers' conversation.
2. Transcribing the recording into written form.
3. Identifying the errors. The errors are specified by underlining and assigning numerical codes, eg. 1 For omission errors, 2 for addition errors, 3 for misformation errors, and 4 for misordering errors.
4. Classifying the errors to find out their frequencies. The errors are classified on the surface strategy taxonomy, into categories of omission, addition, misformation, and misordering.
5. Calculating the percentage of errors using the following formula:

$\frac{\text{Total errors in each category}}{\text{Total errors in four categories}} \times 100$ <p style="text-align: right; margin: 0;">(nation, 1981:58)</p>

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

3.1 Result

The main instrument of this research was a recording of announcers. Data collection involved the announcers of Radio PRO 2 Bandar Lampung. This research involved two announcers for three times recording, the recording was taken in three different times for three weeks, which is accumulated into four and an hours.

Type of Errors in Simple Present Tense

No	Types of Errors	Total Errors
1	Omission	33
2	Addition	13
3	Misformation	70
4	Misordering	5
Total Errors		121

From those errors were happen on the table, the dominant error was the misformation with the total number error was 70 errors, This happened because the announcers got fault to construct the right form of the simple present tense or they had failed to select the right form of the simple present tense. The announcers got failed in use the correct form of simple present tense. The low of error of the present tense sentence was misordering with total number of error was 5 errors.

4. CONCLUSION

After data analysis and results interpretation, the conclusions can be drawn as follows:

1. The announcers still committed all the four error types of *surface strategy taxonomy*. It means that although the announcers had used English in daily activities, they still had problem with English grammar. In other words, they still made many errors in terms of English grammar.
2. The percentage and frequency of the errors (ranked from the type of error that is mostly made by the

announcers) identified in the announcers' constructing present tense are:

- a) Based on *surface strategy taxonomy*
 - Errors in misformation: 70 errors or 57,83%
 - Errors in omission: 33 errors or 27,27%
 - Errors in addition: 13 errors or 10,71%
 - Errors in misordering: 5 errors 4,19%
- b) The common error happened on the omission because the announcers missed to add *-s/-es* after verb on the singular subject. On misformation they missed to add *to be* (am, is, and are) on nominal sentence. The dominant errors is misformation because the announcers get confused in mastering simple present tense so that they apply wrong form on the sentence the fewest errors is misordering because the announcers have know the right recognition in English form.
- c) The error happened because the announcers didn't know well about the rule or the uses of simple present tense. It also happened in other tenses. The announcer missed to ad *to be*. The announcer failed in choosing verb in each tenses.

REFERENCES

- [1] Adib, Q. 2012. Grammatical Errors on Analysis of Speaking of English Department Student in Semarang (unpublished). Semarang: Education Faculty Walisongo State Insitute For Islamic Studies.
- [2] Adiputra, Kristian. 2010. The Analysis of Verb Errors' Pattern in Speaking of the Third Grade Students of SD Darma Bangsa in Bandar Lampung (unpublished). Bandar Lampung:Lampung University
- [3] Brown, H.D. 1963. Teaching by Principles: An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Regents.
- [4] Canale, M., and Swan, M., 1980. Theoretical Base of Communicative Approaches to Second Language Teaching and Testing. Great Britain.
- [5] Creswell, Jhon W. 2012 . Educational Research. New York: Nerbraka University
- [6] Dullay, H, Marina B. and Krashen, S. 1982. Language Two.New York: Oxford University Press
- [7] Els, T.V. 1984. Applied Linguistic and the Learning and Tecahing of Foreign Languages. Great Britain: Edward Arnold Publisher
- [8] <http://www.frndzzz.org/2012-2015/advantages-disadvantages-of-radio>.
- [9] James, Carl.1998. Error in Language Learning and Use: exploring
- [10] error Analysis. London and New York: Longman
- [11] Louma, S. 2004. Assesing Speaking. New York: Cambridge University Press
- [12] Mcmillan, James H. 1996. Educational Research: Fundamental for the Consumer. Virginia: Commonwealth University
- [13] Mujtaba, R. (2011, January 18). Mass media and its influece on society. Retrieved February 25, 2015, from

- [14] <http://www.opinion-maker.org/2011/01/mass-media-and-its-competence-influence-on-society>
- [15] Nordquist, M. 2011. 1999. Understanding and Using English Grammar. New York: Prentice Hall Regents
- [16] Rahardani, D 2010 Error Analysis of Biology Teacher's Spoken English. (unpublished). Semarang: Kristen Satya Wacana University.
- [17] Setiyadi, B. 2006. Metode Penelitian untuk pengajaran Bahasa Asing Pendekatan Kualitatif dan Kuantitatif. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Graha Ilmu
- [18] Sparrt., et al. 2005. Speaking Assessments. The Edinburgh Building: Cambridge University Press.
- [19] Supono, I & Cahya, W. 2004. Panduan Menguasai 16 Tenses. Depok; Kawan Pustaka



Bandar Lampung, Indonesia

3rd IMCoSS
THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY
CONFERENCE ON SOCIAL SCIENCES

www.imcoss.ubl.ac.id

